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More information about EY can be found at [ey.com](http://www.ey.com)
Welcome to the 2015 Transparency Report of Ernst & Young LLP (“EY US”). We appreciate that our stakeholders want to understand what we do to advance audit quality, manage risk and maintain our independence as auditors. This report is one of the ways in which we share with you, our stakeholders, what we are doing in each of these areas.

Executing audits in a high-quality manner continues to be our number one priority. It is at the heart of our ability to serve the public interest and grow the global EY network successfully and responsibly, while achieving our purpose of building a better working world. We all take deep pride in the fact that what we do as auditors is important and we must hold ourselves to the highest level of ethics and integrity. At EY, the delivery of quality audits is central to our purpose, values, management and strategy for the future.

We continue to make investments in our people, processes and technology to enable our global audit practice to continue delivering the quality audits our stakeholders expect. These investments help improve what we do, creating the highest-performing teams and building trust and confidence in the audits we perform. The EY Global network is aligned and committed to quality and improved practices.

Regular dialogue with our stakeholders remains a priority for me and my colleagues. During the past year, I have spoken with many of our stakeholders to seek their views and input. Thank you to all of you who took the time to share your views with us in 2015. I encourage everyone reading this report – investors, audit committee members, companies, regulators and all our stakeholders – to continue to engage with us on our strategy as well as any of the matters covered in this report.

Stephen R. Howe, Jr.
U.S. Chairman and Managing Partner
Ernst & Young LLP

Our purpose: Building a better working world
EY is committed to doing its part in building a better working world.

The insights and quality services we deliver help build trust and confidence in the capital markets and in economies the world over. We develop outstanding leaders who team to deliver on our promises to stakeholders. In so doing, we play a critical role in building a better working world for our people, our clients and our communities.
Message from the Assurance Leader

EY US serves an important public interest role as an auditor of public interest companies. This role is central to our purpose, values, management and processes. Our reputation is based on providing high-quality, professional audit services objectively and ethically to each and every company we audit.

We continue to embrace the transparency objectives of the European Union’s 8th Company Law Directive, which requires the US statutory auditors of public interest entities to publish annual transparency reports.

The 2015 EY US Transparency Report complies with the Directive and covers our 2015 Fiscal Year. In this report, you can learn more about our internal quality control system: how we instill professional values, how we perform an audit, our review and consultation process, and our approach to audit quality reviews.

EY US is focused on continuing to enhance audit quality, informed in several manners including external and internal inspection findings. Continuously improving audit quality can require challenging prior approaches to audit execution. We focus on continuous improvement by evaluating the root cause of all inspection findings and taking responsive actions.

Globally, EY has a multi-faceted Sustainable Audit Quality (SAQ) effort underway to support the execution of the highest-quality audits. The SAQ effort includes the launching of new audit tools and methodologies, increased support and enablement for audit teams and communications reinforcing the importance of audit quality.

At EY US we have...

- Made significant investments in quality, including resources and state-of-the-art audit technology
- Increased the emphasis on learning/training for our people
- Continued a candid and thoroughly transparent dialogue with our regulators
- Improved our external inspection results as indicated in the PCAOB 2014 inspection report, which was publicly released in late June

We are pleased with the progress we’ve made last year which is a testament to the hard work of our audit teams. We are clearly seeing higher quality work being performed; however, we remain committed to the highest level of quality and will continue to drive further improvements.

Francis C. Mahoney
Assurance Leader
Ernst & Young LLP
About us
Legal structure, ownership and governance

Ernst & Young LLP (together with its affiliate, Ernst & Young U.S. LLP, EY US) is a Delaware (US) limited liability partnership and is a member firm of Ernst & Young Global Limited, a UK company limited by guarantee (EYG). In this report we refer to ourselves as EY US, “we,” “us” or “our.” EY refers collectively to the global organization of member firms of EYG.

EY member firms are grouped into four geographic Areas: Americas, Asia-Pacific, EMEIA (Europe, Middle East, India and Africa) and Japan. The Areas comprise a number of Regions, which consist of member firms or sections of those firms.

EY US is part of the Americas Area, which comprises member firms in 30 countries, organized into 10 Regions. It is a member of Ernst & Young LLC Americas (EY Americas), the coordinating entity for the Americas Area. The Americas Area is divided into six Regions in the United States and four outside of the United States.

Partners and principals (referred to collectively as “partners”) of the EY member firms in the Americas are also members of EY Americas. EY Americas is the entity charged with overseeing the coordination of the EY Member firms making up the Americas Area; however, EY Americas has no financial operations and does not provide services to clients.

The principal governing body of EY Americas is the Americas Operating Executive (AOE). It oversees the execution of global EY strategy in the Americas and comprises: the Americas Area Managing Partner; the Americas Deputy Managing Partner; the Area Leaders for Accounts, Talent and Risk; the Area Leaders for Assurance, Advisory, Transaction Advisory Services and Tax; and the Managing Partners of each of the Regions in the Americas.

Each Region elects a Regional Partner Forum (RPF), whose representatives advise and act as a sounding board for Regional Leadership. The partner elected as Presiding Partner of the RPF also serves as the Region’s representative on the Global Governance Council (see page 6).

Americas Ethics Oversight Board

With membership drawn from EY Americas leadership, the service lines and the EY member firms that make up the Americas Area, the Americas Ethics Oversight Board (AEOB) strives to create an environment that encourages all personnel to act responsibly, including reporting misconduct without fear of retaliation. The AEOB is also responsible for evaluating certain breaches of the EY Global Code of Conduct and recommending appropriate consequences and sanctions for misconduct. These can range from training and counseling to separation from the member firm.

EY US Governance

The EY US Executive Committee, which is responsible for managing EY US presently (at September 30, 2015), comprises the Managing Partner, the Deputy Managing Partner, the Deputy Managing Partner - Elect, the US Regional Managing Partners, and the Vice Chairs for - Accounts, Advisory, Assurance, Tax, Transaction Advisory Services, Talent, Risk, Inclusiveness and Operations. Among other basic matters, the EY US Executive Committee is responsible for certain partner matters (for example, partner admissions, separations, disciplinary matters, and earnings allocations).

In addition, no fewer than 24 EY US partners, none of whom serve on the Executive Committee, are elected by the EY US partners to serve as the Partner/Principal Council (PPC). The PPC’s approval is required for the nomination of the EY US Managing Partner and the appointment of the Deputy Managing Partner, among other things, and the PPC serves in an advisory role to the Executive Committee.
EY is a global leader in assurance, tax, transaction and advisory services. Worldwide, 190,000 people in member firms in more than 150 countries share a commitment to building a better working world and are united by shared values and an unwavering commitment to quality, integrity and professional skepticism. In today's global market, EY's integrated approach is particularly important in the delivery of high-quality multinational audits, which can span multiple jurisdictions.

EY's central entity, EYG, coordinates the member firms and promotes cooperation among them. EYG does not provide services, but its objectives include promoting the provision of exceptional, high-quality client service by member firms worldwide. Each member firm is a legally distinct entity. Their obligations and responsibilities are governed by the regulations of EYG and various other agreements.

The structure and principal bodies of the global organization during the year ended 30 June 2015 are described below. They reflect the principle that EY, as a global organization, has one shared strategy.

The Executive function of EY includes the Global Executive of EYG (GE), its committees and teams, and the leadership of the four Areas. This structure allows EY to enhance its global scale and the delivery of consistent exceptional client service worldwide, with the Executive responsible for one global approach to strategy, quality, risk management, business planning, investments and priorities.

At the same time, the EY operating model allows for greater stakeholder focus in the 28 Regions, permitting member firms to build stronger relationships with clients and others in each country and be more responsive to local needs.

**Global Governance Council**

The Global Governance Council (GGC) is the main governance body of EYG. It comprises one or more representatives from each Region and up to six independent non-executives (INEs). The Regional Representatives, who otherwise do not hold senior management roles, are elected by their RPFs for a three-year term, with provisions for one successive-appointment. The GGC advises EYG on policies, strategies and the public interest aspects of its decision-making. The approval of the GGC is required for a number of significant matters that could affect EY.

**Independent non-executives**

INEs are appointed from outside EY and bring the global organization, and the GGC, the significant benefit of their varied perspectives and views. Together with several other GGC members they form the Public Interest Sub-Committee of the GGC, which addresses public interest matters including stakeholder dialogue. The INEs are nominated by a dedicated committee.

**Global Executive**

The GE brings together EY’s leadership functions, services and geographies. It is chaired by the Chairman and CEO of EYG and includes its Global Managing Partners of Client Service and Business Enablement; the Area Managing Partners; the global functional leadership for Talent and Finance; the leaders of the global service lines – Assurance, Advisory, Tax and Transaction Advisory Services; and the Global Leader for Public Policy.

The GE also includes the Chair of the Global Accounts Committee and the Chair of the Emerging Markets Committee as well as a representative from the emerging markets practices. The GE and the GGC approve nominations for the Chairman and CEO of EYG and ratify appointments of the Global Managing Partners. The GE also approves appointments of Global Vice Chairs. The GGC ratifies the appointments of any Global Vice Chair who serves as a member of the GE. Furthermore, the GE appoints Area Managing Partners and approves appointments of Regional Managing Partners. The appointments of the Area Managing Partners are subject to ratification by the GGC.

The GE’s responsibilities include the promotion of global objectives and the development, approval and, where relevant, implementation of:

- Global strategies and plans
- Common standards, methodologies and policies to be promoted within member firms
- People initiatives, including criteria and processes for admission, evaluation, development, reward and retirement of partners
Quality improvement and protection programs
Proposals regarding regulatory matters and public policy
Policies and guidance relating to member firms' service of international clients, business development, markets and branding
EY’s development funds and investment priorities
EYG’s annual financial reports and budgets
GGC recommendations
It also has the power to mediate and adjudicate disputes between member firms.

**GE committees**

Chaired by members of the GE and bringing together representatives from the four Areas, the GE committees are responsible for making recommendations to the GE. There are committees for Global Markets and Investments; Global Accounts; Emerging Markets; Talent; Risk Management; Assurance; Advisory; Tax; and Transaction Advisory Services.

**Global Practice Group**

This group brings together the members of the GE, GE committees and Regional leaders. The Global Practice Group seeks to promote common understanding across member firms of EY’s strategic objectives and consistency of execution across the organization.

**EY member firms**

Under the regulations of EYG, member firms commit themselves to pursue EY’s objectives, such as the provision of high-quality service worldwide. To that end, the member firms undertake to implement the global strategies and plans and to maintain the prescribed scope of service capability. They are required to comply with common standards, methodologies and policies, including those regarding audit methodology; quality and risk management; independence; knowledge sharing; human resources; and technology.

Above all, EY member firms commit themselves to conducting their professional practices in accordance with applicable professional and ethical standards and all applicable requirements of law. This commitment to integrity and doing the right thing is underpinned by EY’s Global Code of Conduct and EY’s values (see page 9).

Besides adopting the regulations of EYG, member firms enter into several other agreements covering aspects of their membership in the EY organization such as the right and obligation to use the EY name and the sharing of knowledge.

Member firms are subject to reviews that evaluate their adherence to EYG requirements and policies governing issues such as independence, quality and risk management, audit methodology and human resources. As necessary, special focus reviews are performed to address situations or concerns as they arise. Member firms unable to meet the quality commitments and other EYG membership requirements may be subject to separation from the EY organization.
Commitment to quality

Infrastructure supporting quality

Quality in our service lines

Vision 2020, which sets out EY’s purpose, ambition and strategy, calls for EY member firms to provide exceptional client service worldwide. This is supported by an unwavering commitment to quality and service that is professionally and globally consistent, and means service that is based on objectivity, professional skepticism and adherence to EY and professional standards.

EY service lines are accountable for delivering quality engagements, including managing quality reviews and real-time quality assurance of engagements, which measures compliance with professional standards and all EY policies.

Vision 2020 has reinforced the ownership of quality within the service lines, including audit. It has also resulted in increased clarity around the role of risk management in policies and practices that support and improve quality audit.

The Global Vice Chair – Assurance coordinates member firms’ compliance with and implementation of EY policies and procedures for assurance services.

Professional Practice function

The Global Vice Chair – Professional Practice, referred to as the Global Professional Practice Director (Global PPD), is overseen by the Global Vice Chair – Assurance and works to establish global audit quality control policies and procedures. This helps provide greater assurance as to the objectivity of audit quality and consultation processes.

The Global PPD also leads and oversees the Global Professional Practice group. This is a global network of technical subject matter specialists in accounting and auditing standards who consult on accounting, auditing and financial reporting matters and perform various practice monitoring and risk management activities.

The Global PPD oversees development of the EY Global Audit Methodology (EY GAM) and related technologies to be consistent with relevant professional standards and regulatory requirements. The Global Professional Practice group, together with other professionals who work with them in each member firm (collectively PPDs), also oversees development of the guidance, training and monitoring programs and processes used by member firm professionals to execute audits consistently and effectively. The PPDs are knowledgeable about EY people, clients and processes and are readily accessible for consultation with audit engagement teams.

Additional resources are often brought in to augment the Professional Practice group, including networks of professionals focused on:

- Internal-control reporting and related aspects of our audit methodology
- Accounting, auditing and risk issues for specific industries and sectors
- Event-specific issues involving areas of civil and political unrest; or sovereign debt and related accounting, auditing, reporting and disclosure implications
- General engagement issues and how to work effectively with audit committees

Risk management function

The Global Risk Management Leader is responsible for enterprise-wide risk management. Responsibility for the delivery of high quality service and ownership of the risks associated with quality are placed in the service lines. Risk Management oversees the management of these risks by the service lines, as it does in respect of other risks across the organization as part of the broader ERM framework, and continues to work with the service lines on significant risks.

Member firm partners are appointed to lead risk management initiatives in the service lines and member firms, supported by other staff and professionals. The Global Risk Management Leader is responsible for establishing globally consistent risk management execution priorities and enterprise-wide risk management. These priorities cascade to member firms, and their execution is monitored through an Enterprise Risk Management program.

Components of audit quality control program

In the following sections, we describe the principal components of the EY US audit quality control program:

- Instilling professional values
- Internal quality control system
- Client acceptance and continuance
- Performing audits
- Review and consultation
- Audit partner rotation
- Audit quality reviews
- External quality-assurance reviews
- Compliance with legal requirements

Please see the US Audit Quality Report (at ey.com) for additional information on our commitment to audit quality, including our ongoing investments and development of our people, activities and incremental efforts to support audit quality and results of our monitoring.
Instilling professional values

**Sustainable Audit Quality**

We understand that audit quality is our primary goal. Globally, EY has a multi-faceted Sustainable Audit Quality (SAQ) effort underway to support the execution of the highest-quality audits. SAQ reinforces our quality-driven culture and supports the delivery of the highest-quality audits. It involves a focus on continuous improvement and emphasis on key areas such as professional skepticism.

SAQ includes: tone at the top; resources; simplification; audit transformation/technology innovation; enablement, quality support and monitoring; and accountability.

**Tone at the top**

Senior EY leadership is responsible for setting the right tone at the top and demonstrating EY’s commitment to building a better working world through behavior and actions. While the tone at the top is vital, our people also understand that quality and professional responsibility start with them. Our shared values, which inspire our people and guide them to do the right thing, and our commitment to quality are embedded in who we are and in everything we do.

Our approach to business ethics and integrity is embedded in our culture of consultation, training programs and internal communications. Senior management regularly reinforces the importance of performing quality work, complying with professional standards and adhering to our policies, leading by example and through various communications. Also, our quality review programs assess professional service as a key metric in evaluating and rewarding all professionals.

Our culture strongly supports collaboration, and places special emphasis on the importance of consultation in dealing with complex or subjective accounting, auditing, reporting, regulatory and independence matters. We believe it is important to determine that engagement teams and clients correctly follow consultation advice, and we emphasize this when necessary.

**Code of conduct**

We promote a culture of integrity among our professionals. The EY Global Code of Conduct provides a clear set of the standards that guide our actions and our business conduct. It is organized into five categories containing principles that are to be followed by everyone at EY US to guide behavior across all areas of activity:

- Working with one another
- Working with clients and others
- Acting with professional integrity
- Maintaining our objectivity and independence
- Respecting intellectual capital

Through our procedures to monitor compliance with the EY Global Code of Conduct, and through frequent communications, we strive to create an environment that encourages all personnel to act responsibly, including reporting misconduct without fear of retaliation.

The EY/Ethics Hotline provides our people, clients and others outside of the organization with a means to report activity confidentially that may involve unethical or improper behavior and that may be in violation of professional standards or otherwise inconsistent with the EY Global Code of Conduct. The hotline is operated by an external organization that provides confidential and, if desired, anonymous hotline reporting services for companies worldwide.

When a report comes into the EY/Ethics Hotline, either by phone or internet, it receives immediate attention. Depending on the content of the report, appropriate individuals from Risk Management, Talent, Legal or other functions are involved to address the report. For those matters that are reported outside of the EY/Ethics Hotline, the same procedures are followed.

**Our values**

**Who we are**

- People who demonstrate integrity, respect and teaming
- People with energy, enthusiasm and the courage to lead
- People who build relationships based on doing the right thing
Internal quality control system

EY US's reputation for providing high-quality professional audit services independently, objectively and ethically is fundamental to our success as independent auditors. We continue to invest in initiatives to promote enhanced objectivity, independence and professional skepticism. These are fundamental attributes of a high-quality audit.

At EY US, our role as auditors is to provide assurance on the fair presentation of the financial reports of the companies we audit. We bring together qualified teams to provide our services, drawing on our proven experience across industry sectors and services. We continually strive to improve our quality and risk management processes, so that the quality of our service is at a consistently high level.

We recognize that in today's environment — characterized by continuing globalization and the rapid movement of capital — the quality of our audit services has never been more important. As part of Vision 2020, EY continues to invest heavily in developing the audit methodology, tools and other resources needed to support quality service delivery.

While the market and stakeholders continue to demand high-quality audits, they also demand increasingly efficient and effective delivery of audit services. In addition to the investment mentioned, EY continues to seek ways to improve the effectiveness and the efficiency of its audit methodology and processes, while maintaining audit quality. We work to understand where our audit quality may not be up to our own expectations and those of stakeholders, including external audit firm regulators. We seek to learn from external and internal inspection activities and to identify root causes of quality occurrences for continuous improvement in audit quality, and we believe that an important part of the audit inspections process is to take effective and appropriate action to improve quality.

Effectiveness of quality control system

EY has designed and implemented a comprehensive set of global audit quality control policies and practices. These policies and practices meet the requirements of the International Standards on Quality Control issued by the International Auditing and Assurance Standards Board (IAASB). EY US has adopted these global policies and procedures and has supplemented them as necessary to comply with local laws and professional guidelines and to address specific business needs.

We also execute the EY Audit Quality Review (AQR) program in order to evaluate whether our system of audit quality control has operated effectively in a manner so as to provide reasonable assurance that EY US and our people comply with applicable professional and internal standards and regulatory requirements.

The results of the AQR program and external inspections are evaluated and communicated within EY US to provide the basis for continuous improvement in audit quality, consistent with the highest standards in the profession.

The GE is responsible for implementing quality improvement and control programs. As such, it reviews the results of our internal AQR program and external regulatory reviews, as well as any key actions designed to address areas for improvement.

The recent results of such monitoring, together with the recent feedback from independent regulatory inspection visits, provide EY US with a basis to conclude that our internal control systems are designed appropriately and are operating effectively.

Client acceptance and continuance

EY policy

The Client Acceptance and Continuance Policy sets out principles for member firms to determine whether to accept a new client or a new engagement or to continue with an existing client or engagement. These principles are fundamental to maintaining quality, managing risk, protecting our people and meeting regulatory requirements. The objectives of the policy are to:

- Establish a rigorous process for evaluating risk and making decisions to accept/continue clients or engagements
- Meet applicable independence requirements
- Identify and deal appropriately with any conflicts of interest
- Identify and decline clients that pose excessive risk
- Require consultation with designated professionals to identify additional risk management procedures for specific high-risk factors
- Comply with legal, regulatory and professional requirements
In addition, the EY Conflicts of Interest Global Policy defines global standards for addressing categories of potential conflicts of interest and a process for identifying them. It also includes provisions for managing potential conflicts of interest as quickly and efficiently as possible through the use of appropriate safeguards. Such safeguards range from obtaining a client’s consent for EY member firms to act for two or more clients to declining an engagement in order to avoid an identified conflict.

The EY Conflicts of Interest Global Policy, and associated guidance, was updated in early 2015. The updates take into account the increasing complexity of our engagements and client relationships, and the need for speed and accuracy in responding to our clients. They also align with the latest International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants (IESBA) standards.

Putting policy into practice

We use the EY Global Tool for Acceptance and Continuance (GTAC), an intranet-based system, for efficiently coordinating client and engagement acceptance and continuance activities in line with global, service line and member firm policies. GTAC takes users through the acceptance and continuance requirements and identifies the policies and references to professional standards needed to assess both business opportunities and associated risks.

As part of this process, we carefully consider the risk characteristics of a prospective client and several due diligence procedures. Before we take on a new engagement or client, we determine if we can commit sufficient resources to deliver quality service, especially in highly technical areas, and if the services the client wants are appropriate for us to provide. The approval process is rigorous, and no new audit engagement may be accepted without the approval of the US PPDs.

In our annual client continuance process, we review our service delivery and ability to continue to provide quality service and confirm that clients share EY US’s commitment to quality and transparency in financial reporting. The partner in charge of each audit, together with Assurance leadership, annually reviews our relationship with the audit client to determine whether continuance is appropriate.

Close monitoring

As a result of this review, certain audit engagements are identified as requiring, and are then subjected to, additional oversight procedures during the audit, and some audit clients are discontinued. As with the client acceptance process, our US PPDs are involved in the client continuance process and must agree with the continuance decisions.

Both client acceptance and client continuance decisions consider the engagement team’s assessment of whether the company’s management could pressure us to accept inappropriate accounting, auditing and reporting conclusions to undermine quality. Considerations and conclusions on the integrity of management are essential to acceptance and continuance decisions.

Performing audits

As part of Vision 2020, EY has invested significantly in improving audit methodologies and tools, with the goal of performing the highest-quality audits in the profession. This investment is consistent with EY’s goal to have the leading audit practices in the profession by 2020 and reflects the commitment to building trust and confidence in the capital markets and in economies the world over.

Audit methodology

In May 2015, EY released a new Global Audit Methodology (EY GAM), which was redesigned to make it easier to read and use, and to support our new documentation tool, EY Canvas. EY has made extensive use of technology to simplify the presentation and, as a result, the content is more accessible and user-friendly.

EY GAM provides a global framework for delivering high-quality audit services through the consistent application of thought processes, judgments and procedures in all audit engagements. Making risk assessments, reconsidering and modifying them as appropriate, and using these assessments to determine the nature, timing and extent of audit procedures are fundamental to EY GAM. EY GAM also emphasizes applying appropriate professional skepticism in the execution of audit procedures. EY GAM is based on International Standards on Auditing (ISAs) and is supplemented in the US to comply with US auditing standards and regulatory or statutory requirements.

Using technology, our auditors select the audit approach within our methodology applicable to the reporting requirements of the entity being audited. For example, there are approaches to audit both listed entities and entities considered non-complex.
The auditor is presented with a version of EY GAM organized into interdependent phases and designed to focus on the client’s business and financial statement risks and on how those risks affect our audit of the financial statements. EY GAM consists of two key components: requirements; and supporting forms and examples. The requirements reflect the typical flow of how EY US executes an audit. The forms and examples include leading practice illustrations and assist in performing and documenting audit procedures.

Enhancements to the audit methodology are made regularly as a result of new standards, emerging auditing issues and matters, implementation experiences, and external and internal inspection results.

In addition, we monitor current and emerging developments continually and issue timely audit planning and other reminders. These reminders emphasize areas noted during inspections as well as key topics of interest to the International Forum of Independent Audit Regulators (IFIAR). These include professional skepticism, group audits, revenue recognition and engagement quality reviews.

EY GAM requires compliance with relevant ethical requirements, including independence from the company we audit.

Technology

Our audit engagement teams use technology to assist in executing and documenting the work performed in accordance with EY GAM. During fiscal year 2015, we began the phased deployment of the next generation global audit platform, EY Canvas. EY Canvas is web-based, built using state-of-the-art technology to provide heightened data security and allow us to easily evolve our software to respond to changes in the accounting profession and regulatory environment.

Audit engagements in EY Canvas are automatically configured with information relevant to our client’s listing requirements and industry, helping keep our audit plans customized and up-to-date and providing direct linkage to our audit guidance, professional standards and documentation templates. It is built with a fresh, clear design and user interface that allows users to visualize risks and their relationship to our planned response and work performed in key areas. EY Canvas also enables a linkage for our group audit teams to communicate interoffice risks and instructions, so that the primary team for each audit has control over planning and monitoring of the group audit. Over the coming year, we will phase out our existing audit support tool, GAMx.

Audit engagement teams use other software applications, forms and templates during various phases of an audit to assist in making and documenting audit considerations, sourcing data and analysis.

EY US has a number of data analysis tools for use in audits. These help our engagement teams analyze a client's data, enhancing our risk assessment processes and enabling the audit of higher-risk transactions.

Formation of audit engagement teams

EY US policies require an annual review of partner assignments by our Assurance leadership and PPD to make sure that the professionals leading audits possess the appropriate competencies (i.e., the knowledge, skills and abilities) to fulfill their engagement responsibilities and are in compliance with applicable auditor rotation regulations.

The assignment of professionals to an audit engagement is also made under the direction of our Assurance leadership. Factors considered when assigning people to audit teams include competence, engagement size and complexity, specialized industry knowledge and experience, timing of work, continuity and opportunities for on-the-job training. For more complex engagements, consideration is given to whether specialized or additional expertise is needed to supplement or enhance the audit engagement team.

In many situations, internal specialists are assigned as part of the audit engagement team to assist in performing audit procedures and obtaining appropriate audit evidence. These professionals are used in situations requiring special skills or knowledge, such as information systems, asset valuation and actuarial analysis.

Review and consultation

Reviews of audit work

Our policies describe the requirements for timely and direct senior professional participation as well as the level of review required for the work performed. Supervisory members of the audit engagement team perform a detailed review of the audit documentation for accuracy and completeness. Engagement partners perform a second-level review to determine adequacy of the audit work as a whole and the related accounting and financial statement presentation. A tax professional reviews the significant tax and other relevant working papers. For all companies, an engagement quality reviewer (described below) reviews important areas of accounting, financial reporting and audit execution, as well as the financial statements of the company we audit and our audit report.
The nature, timing and extent of the reviews of audit work depend on many factors, including:

- The risk, materiality, subjectivity and complexity of the subject matter
- The ability and experience of the audit team members preparing the audit documentation
- The level of the reviewer’s direct participation in the audit work
- The extent of consultation employed

Our policies also describe the roles and responsibilities of each audit engagement team member for managing, directing and supervising the audit, as well as the requirements for documenting their work and conclusions.

**Consultation requirements**

Our consultation policies are built upon a culture of collaboration, whereby audit professionals are encouraged to share perspectives on complex accounting, auditing and reporting issues. Consultation requirements and related policies are designed to involve the right resources, so that audit teams reach appropriate conclusions.

Consultation is built into the decision-making process; it is not just a process to provide advice.

For complex and sensitive matters, we have a formal process requiring consultation outside of the audit engagement team with other personnel who have more experience or specialized knowledge, primarily Professional Practice and Independence personnel. In the interests of objectivity and professional skepticism, our policies require members of Professional Practice, Independence and certain others to withdraw from a consultation if they currently serve, or have served, within a specified period of time, the client to which the consultation relates.

Our policies also require that we document all consultations, including written concurrence from the person or persons consulted, in order to demonstrate their understanding of the matter and its resolution.

**Engagement quality reviews**

Engagement quality reviews are performed by audit partners in compliance with professional standards for audits of all companies. Engagement quality reviewers are experienced professionals with significant subject matter knowledge. They are independent of the engagement team and able to provide objective evaluation of significant accounting, auditing and reporting matters. In no circumstances may the responsibility of the engagement quality reviewer be delegated to another individual.

The engagement quality review spans the entire engagement cycle, including planning, risk assessment, audit strategy and execution. Policies and procedures for the performance and documentation of engagement quality reviews provide specific guidelines on the nature, timing and extent of the procedures to be performed and the required documentation evidencing their completion. Our US PPDs approve all engagement quality review assignments for listed companies and those considered higher risk.

**Audit engagement team resolution process for differences of professional opinion**

EY has a collaborative culture that encourages and expects people to speak up, without fear of reprisal, if a difference of professional opinion arises or if they are uncomfortable about a matter relating to a client engagement. Policies and procedures are designed to empower members of an audit engagement team to raise any disagreements relating to significant accounting, auditing or reporting matters.

These policies are made clear to people as they join EY, and EY continues to promote a culture that reinforces a person’s responsibility and authority to make his own views heard and canvass the views of others.

Differences of professional opinion that arise during an audit generally are resolved at the audit engagement team level. However, if any person involved in the discussion of an issue is not satisfied with the decision, he or she refers the issue to the next level of authority until agreement is reached or a final decision is made.

Furthermore, if the engagement quality reviewer makes recommendations that the engagement partner does not accept or the matter is not resolved to the reviewer’s satisfaction, the audit report is not issued until the matter is resolved. Our policies require documentation of disagreements and their resolution.
Audit partner rotation

EY supports mandatory audit partner rotation to help strengthen auditor independence. EY US complies with the audit partner rotation requirements of the code of the International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants (IESBA) and the PCAOB, as well as the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC), where required. EY US supports audit partner rotation because it provides a fresh perspective and promotes independence from company management while retaining expertise and knowledge of the business. Audit partner rotation, combined with independence requirements, enhanced systems of internal quality controls and independent audit oversight, helps strengthen independence and objectivity and are important safeguards of audit quality.

For public interest entities where rotation of the audit partner is not mandated by local independence regulation or is less restrictive than the IESBA requirements, the EY Global Independence Policy requires the lead engagement partner and the engagement quality reviewer to be rotated after seven years. For entities subject to the requirements of the SEC, the lead engagement partner and engagement quality reviewer must rotate after five years. Following rotation, the partner may not serve as a partner on the account until at least five years have elapsed.

We employ tools to track partner rotation that enable effective monitoring of compliance with requirements. We have also implemented a process for partner rotation planning and decision-making that involves consultation with, and approvals by, our Professional Practice and Independence professionals.

Audit quality reviews

The Global Audit Quality Review (AQR) program is the cornerstone of our process to monitor audit quality. EY US executes the Global AQR program, reports results and develops responsive actions plans. The primary goal of the program is to determine whether systems of quality controls, including those of EY US, are appropriately designed and followed in the execution of audit engagements to provide reasonable assurance of compliance with policies and procedures, professional standards, and regulatory requirements. The Global AQR program complies with guidelines in the International Standard on Quality Control No. 1, as amended (ISQC No. 1), and is supplemented where necessary to comply with US professional standards and regulatory requirements. It also aids EY US’s continual efforts to identify areas where we can improve our performance or enhance our policies and procedures.

Implemented annually, the program is coordinated and monitored by representatives of the PPD network, with oversight by the Assurance Leadership.
External quality assurance review

EY US’s audit practice with respect to audits of US SEC issuers is subject to annual inspection by the PCAOB. As part of its inspections, the PCAOB evaluates quality control systems and reviews selected engagements.

The last quality assurance inspection by the PCAOB took place from November 2013 to October 2014. The final report on the inspection was issued on 16 June 2015.

We respect and benefit from the PCAOB inspection process. We thoroughly evaluate points raised during the inspection in order to identify areas where we can improve audit quality. Together with our AQR process, external inspections aid us in making our audits and related control processes of the highest quality in the interests of investors and other stakeholders. Information on the above-mentioned regulator along with publicly available inspection reports can be found on its website www.pcaobus.org.

The Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 provides that the section of the PCAOB inspections reports providing observations on a registered public accounting firm’s quality controls will only have limited distribution to certain regulators. An inspected firm has one year in which to address any quality control deficiencies identified in this section of the inspection report. Only those deficiencies that are not remediated to the PCAOB’s satisfaction within this one-year time frame are released publicly.

We take steps to address all of the matters described in the inspection reports, both in the public and non-public portions of the reports. The firm also participates in the peer review program of the American Institute of CPAs that requires a triennial review of our system of quality control for the firm’s accounting and auditing practice for non-SEC filers. The AICPA peer review program serves as a bridge between the PCAOB’s inspection program and the firm’s state licensing and other federal regulatory practice monitoring requirements.

The most recent peer review of EY US’s accounting and auditing practice for non-SEC filers was completed by KPMG for the year ended 30 June 2013. In a peer review, firms can receive a rating of pass, pass with deficiency(ies) or fail. KPMG issued a report with a pass rating, dated 6 December 2013, in connection with the firm’s 2013 peer review. KPMG’s review is available on the AICPA’s website (www.AICPA.org).
Compliance with legal requirements

The EY Global Code of Conduct provides a clear set of standards that guide our actions and business conduct. EY US complies with applicable laws and regulations, and EY’s values underpin our commitment to doing the right thing. This important commitment is supported by a number of policies and procedures, including:

**Anti-bribery**

The Anti-bribery Global Policy provides our people with direction around certain unethical and illegal activities. It emphasizes the obligation of our people to comply with anti-bribery laws and provides greater definition of what constitutes bribery. It also identifies reporting responsibilities when bribery is discovered. In recognition of the growing global impact of bribery and corruption, efforts have been increased to embed anti-bribery measures across EY, and training is mandated for all our people.

**Insider trading**

The Insider Trading Global Policy reaffirms the obligation of our people not to trade in securities with insider information, provides detail on what constitutes insider information and identifies with whom our people should consult if they have questions regarding their responsibilities.

**Trade sanctions**

It is important that we are aware of the ever-changing situation in respect of international trade sanctions. EY monitors sanctions issued in multiple geographies and provides guidance to our people.

**Data privacy**

The Global Personal Data Privacy Policy sets out the principles to be applied to the use and protection of personal data, including that relating to current, past and prospective personnel, clients, suppliers and business associates. This policy is consistent with applicable laws and regulations concerning data protection and privacy when processing personal data. It provides a foundation for maintaining the privacy of all personal data used by EY US. Furthermore, we have a policy to address our specific US data privacy requirements and business needs.

**Document retention**

EY US’s record retention policy applies to all engagements and personnel. This policy addresses document preservation whenever any person becomes aware of any actual or reasonably anticipated claim, litigation, investigation, subpoena or other government proceeding involving us or one of our clients that may relate to our work. It also addresses US legal requirements applicable to the creation and maintenance of working papers relevant to the work performed.
Independence policies

EY Independence policies require EY US and our people to comply with the independence standards applicable to specific engagements, including, for example, the independence standards of the IESBA and AICPA along with SEC, PCAOB, AICPA and other US Federal and State regulators.

We consider and evaluate independence from several perspectives, including: our financial relationships and those of our people; employment relationships; business relationships; the permissibility of non-audit services we provide to audit clients; partner rotation; fee arrangements; audit committee preapproval, where applicable; and partner remuneration and compensation.

Failure to comply with applicable professional independence requirements will factor into a person’s promotion and compensation decisions and may lead to other disciplinary measures.

EY US has implemented EY’s global applications, tools and processes to support us, our professionals and other employees in complying with independence policies.

EY Global Independence Policy

The EY Global Independence Policy contains the independence requirements for member firms, professionals and other personnel. It is a robust policy predicated on the IESBA Code of Ethics, supplemented with more stringent requirements where prescribed by a given regulator. The policy also contains guidance to help people apply the independence rules. The EY Global Independence Policy is readily accessible and easily searchable through EY’s intranet.

Global Independence System

The Global Independence System (GIS) is an intranet-based tool that helps our professionals identify the listed entities from which independence is required and the independence restrictions that apply. Most often these are listed audit clients and their affiliates, but they can be other types of attest or assurance clients. The tool includes family-tree data relating to affiliates of listed audit clients and is updated by client-serving engagement teams. The entity data includes notations that indicate the independence rules that apply to each entity, helping our people determine the type of services that can be provided or other interests or relationships that can be entered into.

Global Monitoring System

The Global Monitoring System (GMS) is another important global tool that assists in identifying proscribed securities and other impermissible financial interests. Professionals ranked as manager and above are required to enter any securities they hold, or those held by their immediate family, into the GMS. When a person enters a proscribed security or if a security they hold becomes proscribed, they receive a notice and are required to dispose of the security.

GMS also facilitates annual and quarterly confirmation of compliance with independence policies, as described below.

Independence compliance

EY has established a number of processes and programs aimed at monitoring the compliance with independence requirements of EY member firms and their people. These include the following activities, programs and processes:

Independence confirmations

Timely and accurate completion of annual and quarterly independence confirmations is a high priority for the responsible leadership teams.

Annually, EY US is included in an Area-wide process to confirm compliance with the Global Independence Policy and requirements and to report identified exceptions, if any.

All EY US client-serving professionals at the rank of Manager through Partner are required to confirm compliance with independence policies and procedures quarterly. In addition, all other EY US client-serving professionals, and certain others based on their role or function, are required to confirm compliance annually.

Global independence compliance reviews

EY conducts internal procedures to assess compliance with independence matters. These reviews include aspects of compliance related to non-audit services, business relationships with the companies we audit and financial relationships of member firms.

Each year, EY’s global Independence team establishes a program for testing compliance with personal independence confirmation requirements and with reporting of information into GMS.
Non-audit services

We monitor compliance with professional standards governing the provision of non-audit services to audit clients through a variety of mechanisms. These include the use of tools (e.g., GTAC – see page 11 and Service Offering Reference Tool (SORT) – see below), training and required procedures completed during the performance of audits and internal inspection processes.

Global independence learning

EY develops and deploys a variety of independence learning programs. All professionals and certain other personnel are required to participate in annual independence learning to help maintain our independence from the companies we audit.

The goal is to help our people understand their responsibility and to enable each of them, and EY, to be free from interests that might be regarded as being incompatible with objectivity, integrity and impartiality in serving an audit client.

The annual independence learning program covers independence requirements focusing on recent changes to policy, as well as recurring themes and topics of importance. Timely completion of annual independence learning is required and is monitored closely.

In addition to the annual learning program, independence awareness is promoted through a number of events and materials, including the new-hire program, milestone programs and core service line curricula.

Service Offering Reference Tool

We assess and monitor our portfolio of services on an ongoing basis, confirming that they are permitted by law and professional standards, and to make sure that we have the right methodologies, procedures and processes in place as new service offerings are developed. We restrict services from being provided that could present undue independence or other risks. Service Offering Reference Tool (SORT) provides our people with information about our service offerings. SORT includes guidance around which services can be delivered to audit and non-audit clients, as well as independence and other risk management issues.

Business Relationship Evaluation Tool

The Business Relationship Evaluation Tool (BRET) process helps to support our business relationships’ compliance with independence requirements. Our people are required to use BRET in many circumstances to evaluate and obtain advance approval of potential business relationship with an audit client.

Audit committees and corporate governance

We recognize the important role audit committees and similar corporate governance bodies play in the oversight of auditor independence. Empowered and independent audit committees perform a vital role on behalf of shareholders in protecting independence and preventing conflicts of interest. We are committed to robust and regular communication with audit committees or those charged with governance. Through our quality review programs, we monitor and test compliance with our standards for audit committee communications, as well as the pre-approval of services, where applicable.
Continuing education of statutory auditors

Professional development

The EY career development framework, EYU, provides EY people with opportunities for the right experiences, learning and coaching to help them grow and achieve their potential.

The learning component of EYU is based on an extensive and globally consistent learning curriculum that helps all our people develop the right technical and personal leadership skills, wherever they are located around the world. Core audit training courses are supplemented by learning programs that are developed in response to changes in accounting and reporting standards, independence and professional standards, and emerging practice issues.

EY US requires our audit professionals to obtain at least 20 hours of continuing professional education each year and at least 120 hours over a three-year period. Of these hours, 40% (8 hours each year and 48 hours over a three-year period) must cover technical subjects related to accounting and auditing.

In addition to formal learning, professional development occurs through coaching and experiences our professionals receive on the job. Coaching helps to transform knowledge and experience into practice.

Experienced professionals are expected to coach and develop less experienced personnel to create a continual learning environment. We also manage the assignment of our people to particular engagements in a systematic way that helps to ensure they have exposure to a range of experiences as part of their own development.

Knowledge and internal communications

In addition to professional development and performance management, we understand the importance of providing client engagement teams with up-to-date information to help them perform their professional responsibilities. EY makes significant investments in knowledge and communication networks to enable the rapid dissemination of information to help people collaborate and share best practices. Examples include:

- Global Accounting & Auditing Information Tool (GAAIT), which includes local and international accounting and auditing standards as well as interpretive guidance.
- Publications such as International GAAP, IFRS developments and illustrative financial statements.
- Global Accounting and Auditing News, a weekly update covering assurance and independence policies, developments from standard setters and regulators as well as internal commentary thereon.
- Point of view and Overviews, which provide important perspectives on current public policy and regulatory developments.
- Practice alerts and webcasts covering a range of global and country-specific matters designed for continuous improvement in the member firms’ Assurance practices.

Performance management

A comprehensive performance management process requires our people to set goals, have clear work expectations, receive feedback and talk about their performance. The Performance Management and Development Process (PMDP) is designed to help our people grow and succeed in their careers.

Under the PMDP, periodic job performance reviews are combined with annual self-appraisal and annual reviews. As part of the annual review process, each professional, in conjunction with his or her counselor (an assigned, more experienced professional), identifies opportunities for further development. Professionals and their counselors are guided by a set of expectations that articulate the knowledge, skills and behaviors that should be maintained and developed for their respective rank. These expectations derive from, and align with, EY’s global strategy and values.
Revenue and remuneration

Financial information

Total revenue, which includes expenses billed to clients and revenue related to billings to other member firms, for EY US from all audit and non-audit clients for the fiscal year ended 3 July 2015 was US$11.2 billion, of which approximately 35% was from Assurance, 28% from Tax, 30% from Advisory and 7% from Transaction Advisory Services. In comparison, total revenue for EY US for the fiscal year ended 30 June 2014 was US$9.9 billion, of which approximately 36% was from Assurance, 29% from Tax, 28% from Advisory and 7% Transaction Advisory Services.

Partner remuneration

Quality is at the center of EY business strategy and a key component of the EY US performance management systems. EY US partners and other professionals are evaluated and compensated based on criteria that include specific quality and risk management indicators, covering both actions and results.

The Global Partner Performance Management (GPPM) process is a globally consistent evaluation process for all partners in EY member firms around the world. It reinforces the global business agenda by linking their performance to wider goals and values, GPPM is an ongoing, cyclical process that includes goal setting, personal development planning, performance review, and recognition and reward. It is the cornerstone of the evaluation process to document partners’ goals and performance. A partner’s goals are required to reflect various global priorities, one of which is quality.

EY US prohibits evaluating and compensating lead audit engagement partners and other key audit partners on an engagement based on the sale of non-assurance services to their audit clients. This reinforces to our partners their professional obligation to maintain our independence and objectivity.

Specific quality and risk performance measures have been developed to account for:

- Technical excellence
- Living the EY values as demonstrated by behaviors and attitude
- Demonstrating knowledge of, and leadership in, quality and risk management
- Compliance with policies and procedures
- Compliance with laws, regulations and professional duties
- Contributing to protecting and enhancing the EY brand

The EY partner compensation philosophy calls for meaningfully differentiated rewards based on a partner’s level of performance, as measured by the GPPM process. Partners are assessed annually on their performance in delivering quality, exceptional client service and people engagement alongside our financial and market metrics.

We operate under a system that requires partner’s overall year-end rating to be aligned with the partner’s quality rating.

To recognize different market values for different skills and roles, and to attract and retain high-performing individuals, the following factors are also considered when calculating total reward:

- Experience
- Role and responsibility
- Long-term potential
- Mobility

Instances of non-compliance with quality standards result in remedial actions, which may include compensation adjustment, additional training, additional supervision or reassignment. A pattern of non-compliance or particularly serious non-compliance may result in actions that include separation from EY US.
Appendix: EY US public interest entity audit clients

In the most recent EY US annual report filed with the PCAOB at the end of June 2015, we listed all audit reports issued during the annual period ended 31 March 2015 with respect to financial statements of US SEC issuers. The information on such audit reports and public interest entities was provided in Item 4.1 of PCAOB Form 2 – Annual Report Form. The PCAOB website can be found at www.pcaobus.org where such information is available electronically.

The list below includes the firm’s relevant audit clients whose transferable securities are admitted to trading on a regulated market within the EU as of September 30, 2015:

- Abbott Laboratories
- Antonveneta Capital Trust I
- Antonveneta Capital Trust II
- Archer-Daniels-Midland Company
- AT&T Inc.
- Coca-Cola Enterprises, Inc.
- Conoco Inc.
- CRH America, Inc.
- Endeavour International Corporation
- ING Capital Funding Trust III
- McDonald’s Corporation
- MPS Capital Trust I
- MPS Capital Trust II
- Tennessee Valley Authority
- Time Warner Inc.
- Verizon Communications Inc.
- Wal-Mart Stores, Inc.
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EY is a global leader in assurance, tax, transaction and advisory services. The insights and quality services we deliver help build trust and confidence in the capital markets and in economies the world over. We develop outstanding leaders who team to deliver on our promises to all of our stakeholders. In so doing, we play a critical role in building a better working world for our people, for our clients and for our communities.

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